

## LightingEurope Online Mystery Shopper Exercises

Light + Building 2024

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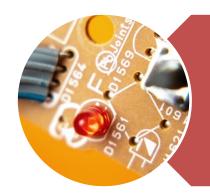


#### Our key message

How to address product compliance online?



## LightingEurope and Enforcement



Safety Level playing field



High non-compliance within the EU Market



Liability for those who make available noncompliant products (online and offline) in the EU Market



Engagement with EU and national stakeholders to raise awareness



## LightingEurope and Enforcement

Brussels, 25 September 2023

20 March 2023

#### Green Deal ambition for sustainable products threatened by gaping online sales loophole

United NGOs and European industry warn that millions of products sold online including textiles. electronics, furniture, and cosmetics will be able to escape the EU framework on product sustainability currently being negotiated. Some online sellers will undermine the Green Deal by dodging current and future EU legislation without having to face any consequences.

The online sale of goods to consumers in cases where traders are located outside of the EU and do not have an EU-based economic operator that can be held liable for the traders' products and activities presents a serious loophole for Green Deal policies attempting to improve product sustainability - threatening the competitiveness of European businesses and Europe's environmental objectives, as well as misleading consumers.



zero.

#### There cannot be a Green Deal without a strong enforcement framework

EU policymakers are now moving ahead with the legislative process and have entered trilogue negotiations on the Ecodesign Sustainable Products Regulation (ESPR). NGOs and European industries are once again joining forces to warn about the risk of overlooking the need for strong enforcement provisions. Without an effective and efficient enforcement of the new requirements, both the competitiveness of the internal market as well as the overall credibility and impact of EU rules will be undermined. The online sale of non-compliant products to customers should also be addressed as part of the ESPR.



LIGHTINGEUROPE











RIGHT TO REPAIR

















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JOIN THE DISCUSSION TWITTER: @EPINTERGROUP SD



LE also launched an informal gathering on Enforcement that gathers multiple stakeholders to address the lack of Compliance in the EU



## 1st mystery shopper exercise - 2020-2021

Through 2020–2021 LightingEurope carried out the first Online Mystery Shopper Exercise.

Action	# Products inspected	# Compliant GLS replacement lamps	# Compliant desktop luminaires
Products inspected online	61	5	0
Products ordered & physically inspected upon delivery	30	6	1

## The results were far from promising



## 2<sup>nd</sup> mystery shopper exercise – 2023

LightingEurope carried out a mystery shopping exercise throughout 2022-2023.

#### Purpose:

 How many non-compliant products are sold online via marketplaces immediately accessible to European users?

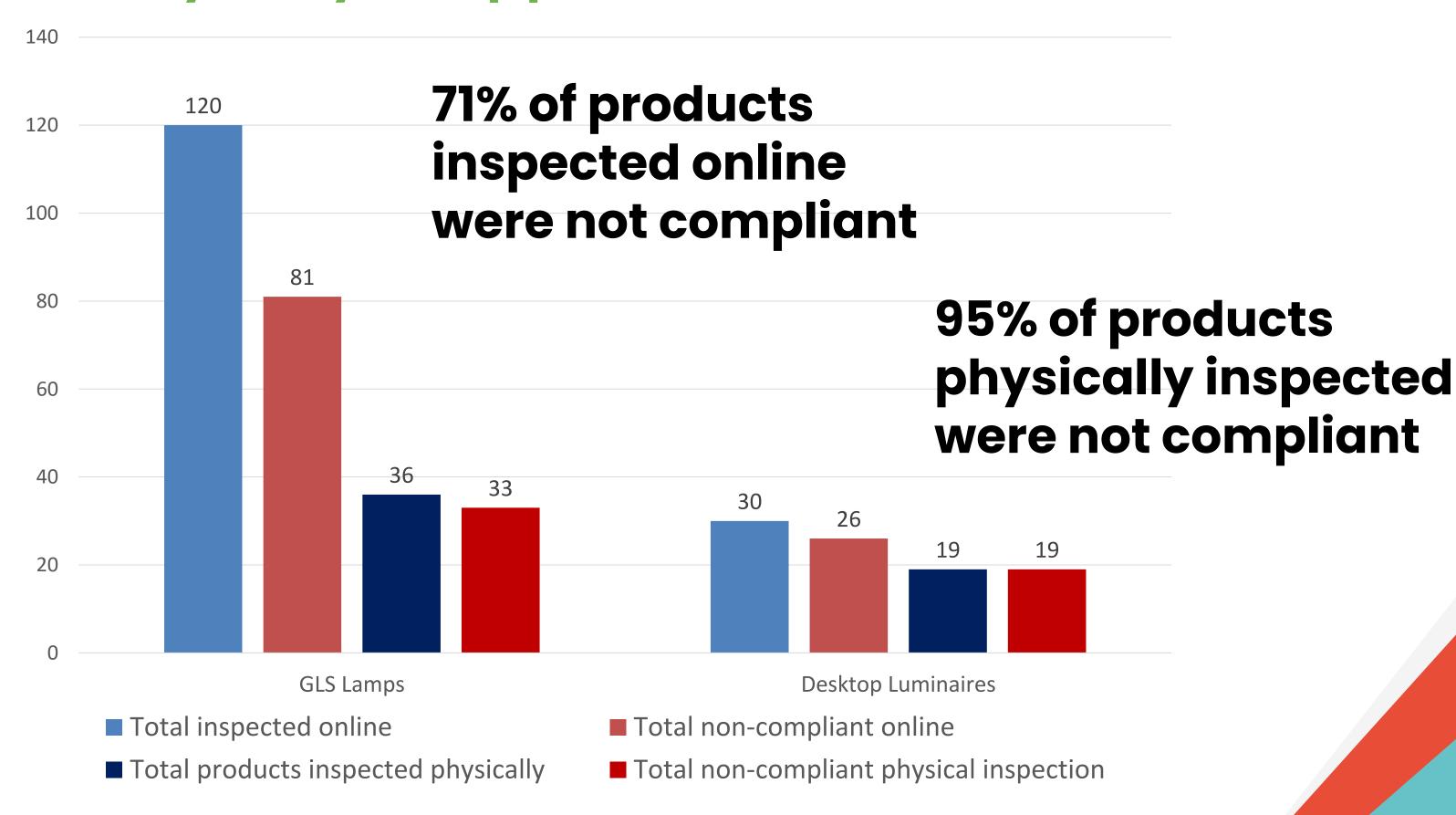
#### Methodology:

- Risk-based approach
- 2 product types: GLS Lamps and Desktop Luminaires
- 4 online marketplaces
- 6 EU countries

Once again, the results demonstrate that **non-compliant lighting products are easily accessible online**.

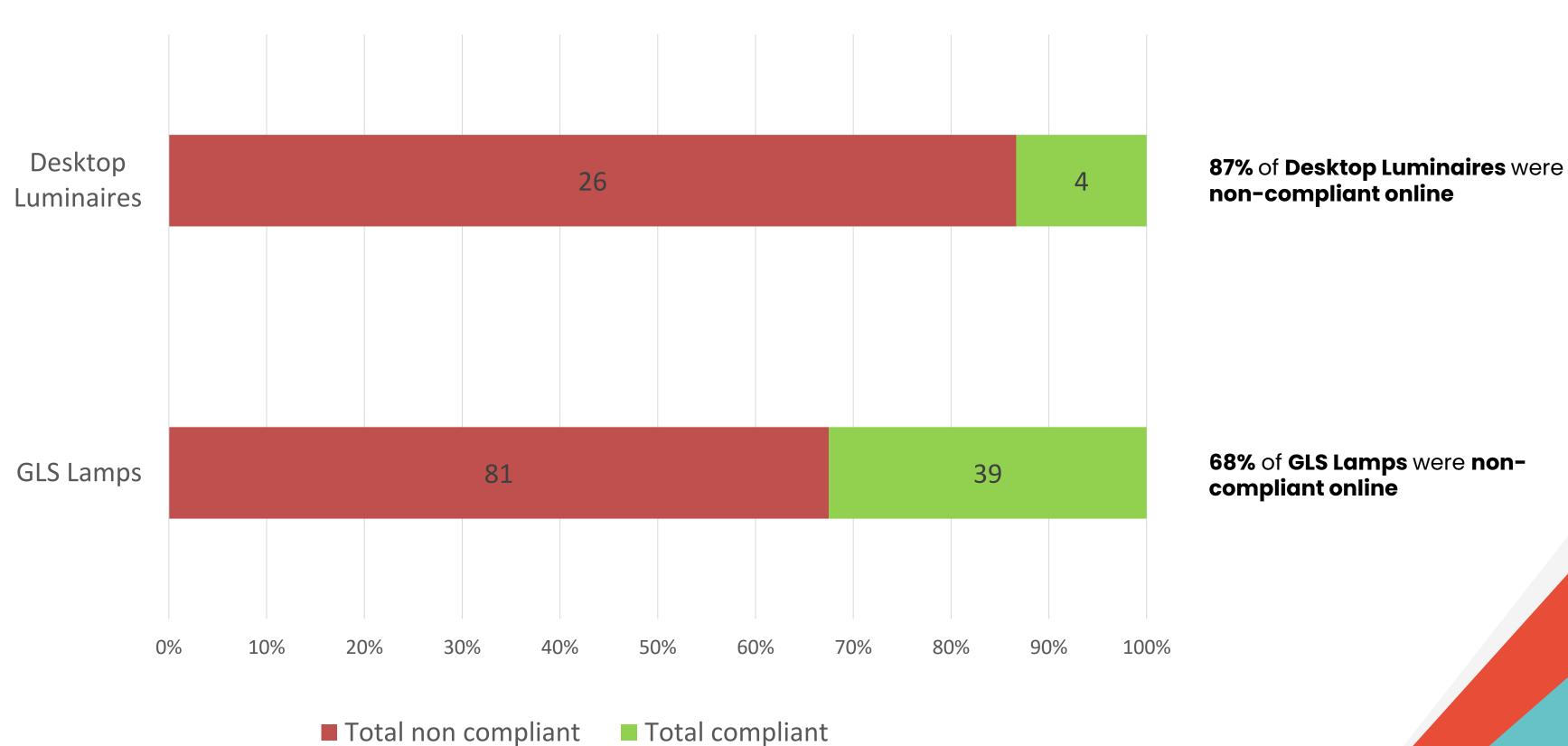


## 2<sup>nd</sup> mystery shopper exercise – 2023

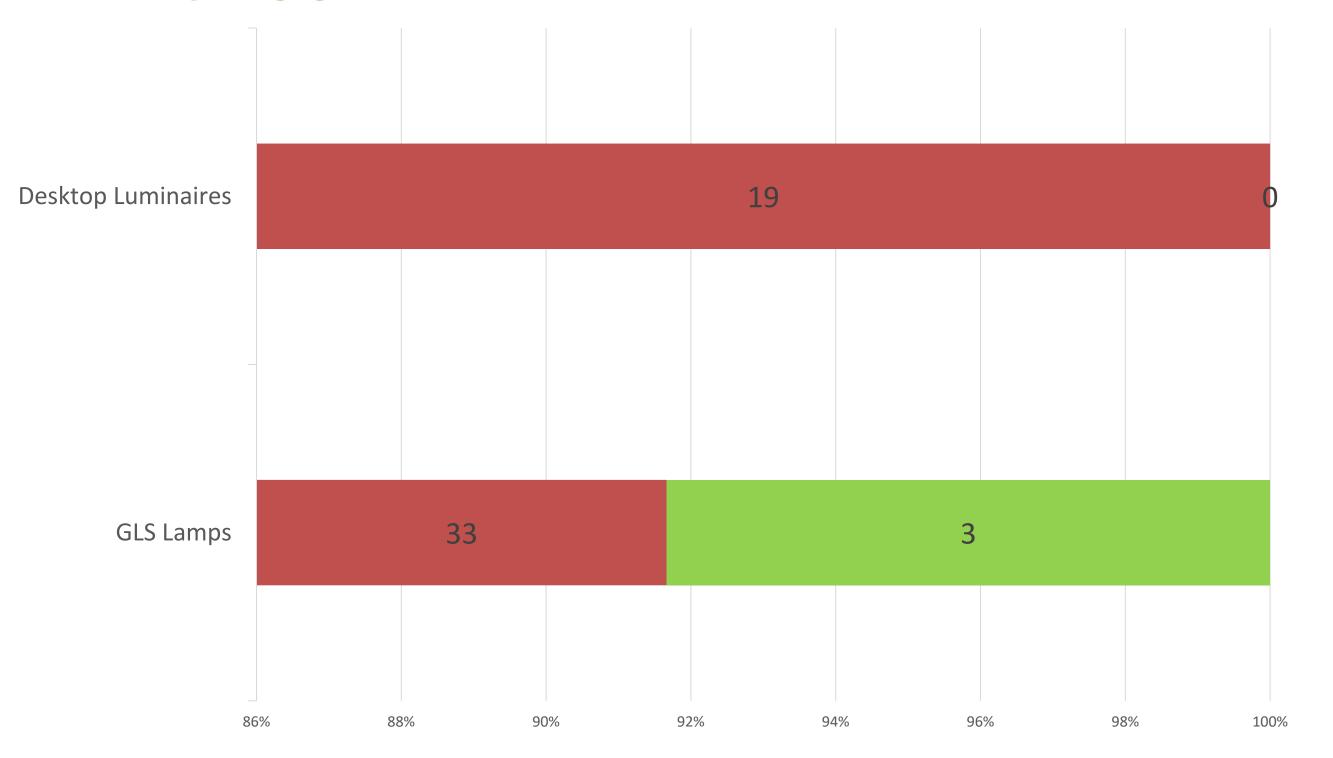




## 2<sup>nd</sup> mystery shopper exercise 2023 - Online



## 2<sup>nd</sup> mystery shopper exercise 2023 – Physical Check



100% of Desktop Luminaires were non-compliant upon physical inspection

92% of GLS Lamps were noncompliant upon physical inspection



## <sup>2nd</sup> mystery shopper exercise – 2023



LVD CE info requirements		
WEEE Marking		
WEEE info requirements	×	
Repairability info		
Lightsource energy class	X	
CE Mark	×	

N.B. These are only some of the requirements checked



## <sup>2nd</sup> mystery shopper exercise – 2023





Brand	×	
Product identifier		
Energy Label		
Safety info	X	
Luminous flux	X	
Lifetime	×	
Electrical interface details		
Colour temperature	×	
On-mode power	×	
CE Mark	×	

N.B. These are only some of the requirements checked



# LightingEurope next activities on compliance

Building from the two previous editions, LE will launch for 2024 an Online Mystery Shopper exercise, with testing.





## Looking at the future

"Everyone strives to attain the Law, how does it come about, then, that in all these years no one has come seeking admittance but me?"

- Franz Kafka, The Trial.



## Looking at the future – Our key messages

For the next EU political agenda we ask for:



Full enforcement of existing rules



Further cooperation and alignment between MSAs and the set up of an EU agency for Market Surveillance



Allocate fair liability for non-compliant products, INCLUDING online marketplaces: Products available for online sale to EU customers must comply with all EU rules.



**Liability for product safety**, **AND for all product requirements**, e.g., Ecodesign, Energy Labelling, and to waste recovery and recycling fees.





## THANK YOU

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